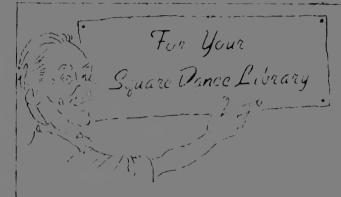
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Fulk Dances

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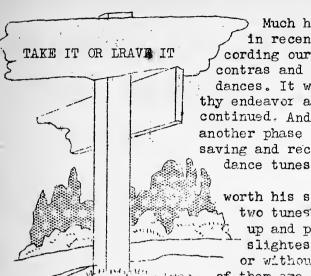
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Much has been done in recent years in recording our squares and contras and old-time round dances. It was a most worthy endeavor and one to be continued. And we should add another phase to it - the saving and recording of our dance tunes.

Every fiddler worth his salt had one or two tunes that he made up and played at the slightest provocation or without one. Too few of them are known today.

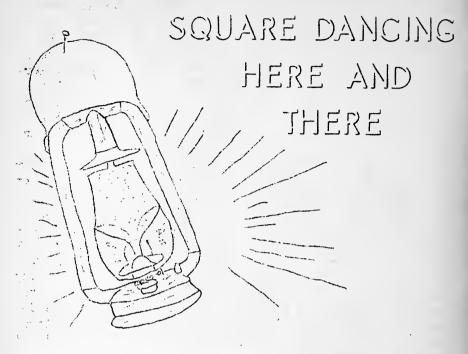
Perhaps we've waited too long

to find them all, but let's try. And let's try to have as many as possible recorded by the fiddlers themselves on tape or wire, and send the results to the Library of Congress, Folk Music Department where they will be forever preserved.

Oh, there will be no monetary gain to all this, nor will you become famous overnight, but the next several generations of dancers in this country will surely thank you. And you will have the satisfactof knowing that you are working at something worthwhile. Of what use is it to know many dances and fail to know a single tune that fits any of them? It's about as incongruous as trying to do an Irish dance to Chinese music!

Oh sure, if the tempo is correct you could do any dance to any tune. You could waltz to "Nearer My God To Thee" too, but I wouldn't want to.

Sincerely



From Ray Olson, Moline, Illinois, cones this letter and information on square dancing in that area:

"Everything is moving along rapidly in our area with bookings six nights a week until June 1,1954. We have some large classes again this year with the YWCA group being the largest with 140 enrolled. About 900 are learning the art of the Folk and Square dance again this year, all being registered in organized classes. We really have a lot of fun, not doing thing perfectly, but just dancing.

Here in Illinois we have organized an Illinois Caller's Association and have already over a hundred members. It looks as if Square and Folk Dancing's growing in our area, and I believe it will continue if some of the callers don't try to dance their people out with too hard and complicated formations. Here is a little verse that sums things up in our area:

It isn't the figure or some complicated style
It's the spirit you have and the way you smile
The warm friendly touch of another's hand
That makes Square Dancing popular throughout
the land."



# THE GLOVERS VILLE PLAN

The proposed plan for the adult folk dancing proram is outlined below. The first session will be givn over to organization and registration, with a period f dancing. Come prepared to dance. Please give the ollowing information careful consideration:

- 1. As a feature of our evening school program, we lan to offer a 12 week series of American Folk Dances or adults.
- 2. Instruction will be given in the Adirondack lew England and Western type of squares as well as infontra and Folk Dancing.
- 3. It is planned to hold sessions for experienced lancers in Boulevard auditorium on Tuesday evenings romptly from 7:20 to 10:00 p.m. The Do-Si-Do and Buck in Doe Clubs will form the nucleous of this group, but ther experienced dancers are welcome.
- 4. A class for <u>beginner</u> and <u>less experienced</u> danters will meet each Monday from 7:20 to 10:00 p.m. alto in Boulevard.
- 5. A registration fee of \$3.00 will be collected from each registrant. This fee will not be returnable. The entire cost of the classes must be borne by the membership.

6. Conceded to be among the top teachers in this field, Mr & Mrs L.A. "Duke "Miller will lead both groups. Largely as a result of his long coaching experience Mr Miller is particularly adept at limiting the work to fit the age and condition of the dancers without lessening the fun.

And let's let Duke carry on with the idea:

"This \$3.00 registration fee is the only money taken by the Board of Education and pays for the hall, heat, lights, janitor and both Gene and myself. Officers of each club assess members  $15\phi$  to  $25\phi$  per session to cover cost of live music. Since we generally have 120-150 members, this has proved ample, and lets the members out for a total of  $40\phi$  to  $50\phi$  per lession - registration plus dues.

The Board of Education actually clears a small profit which quiets kicks about using the buildings for this purpose. Of course all week end parties are run on a purely professional basis, entirely separate from the classes. No tax money, either state or local is ever used.

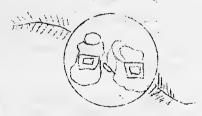
In addition to dancers, dance leaders, and teachers we have had many school and college administrators as well as "big" names in the fields of Health, Physical Education, or Recreation visit us. Last year alone, we had 106 overnighters. Some came to dance, some to study the set-up, and others merely as visiting firemen. All are welcome and we generally learn something from each one. Nearly every one, each in his own words, comments on the following two points:

1. Repeatedly they expressed amazement over the contribution toward mental health offered by such a program. In these times only a small percentage of adult Americans are physically tired at the close of their work day. Instead they are nervously and emotion ly tired. Dancing to the call - instead of memorizin

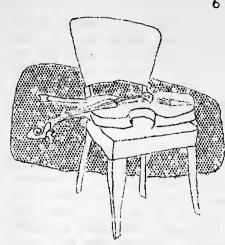
lances - does not permit them to think of their troubles. For a time at least, they lose themselves in the group. Marked changes in facial expression show joy -- and relaxation. The physical value of such exercise has long been recognized, but we are convinced that the greatest value of a good dance program for adults lies in the field of mental health.

2. By pure luck, plus trial and error methods, we eve arrived at a workable set-up which continues ttract large numbers or participants into the program. hese points have been emphasized: (1) Criticism on sing school facilities is avoided by using no tax mony, either state or local. Although conducted as part f the Adult Education program, the dances pay the ire cost of the project. (2) Large numbers keep the ost to the individual dancer at a minimum. Registration fee plus music fund dues for the past five years es totaled an average of only 42¢ per lesson. (3) The egistration fee collected by the Board of Education mply covers the cost of leaders, janitors, heat, light, nd rental. (4) Music fund dues collected by the club fficers start at 25¢ but are cut as surplus accuma ates.

Apparently such a set-up eliminates most of the inancial troubles encountered by the usual group, or laybe we've just been lucky!



FED SANNELLA, 16 Pleasant St. Revere, Mass., has a full line of FOLK DANCER LABEL recordings. The BEST in folk and square dance records.



# CONTRA CORNERS PARTY

This is a story about a modern "Kitchen Junket"-may their tribe increase!

You couldn't get enough people for even one set into the confines of a modern-day kitchen, and the old-time kitchen sink and hand pump went out of style with high-button shoes, but you can have your cellar fixed up into a game room, and instead of moving out the furniture upstairs, you move the people down stairs, set up a record player and there you are. That is what happened one recent Sunday at the Harry Beckers of Paxton, Mass.,

Telephones were kept red hot for a week as invita tions were given and accepted. Each lady was asked to contribute something for the Smorgasbord style supper, and lest everyone bring a dessert each was invited to bring a definite "something".

By 4 o'clack there were enough people to start the dancing, and from then until supper time - about 6:30 - it was "balance and swing below" "down the center" "head couple to the right" as we danced contras and squares with no pauses except to hail late arrivguests as they came down the stairs.

A couple of long picnic tables were brought in and

set up to hold the food. We walked around the table in single line helping ourselves to escalloped potato, spaghetti, cold meats, sweet and sour pickles, salads, rolls, coffee and desserts. Several went back for seconds and thirds. All during the meal the record player gave out with Swedish waltzes, polkas, schottisches and hambos in keeping with the Smorgasbord style of meal. While we were eating, Abe Kanegson called up and explained that he was in Boston and on his way home to New York. He was given no time for more talk but invited to drive in and join the party.

As soon as the men had time for a pipe or a cigar and the ladies had complimented each other on the supper and each other's hair do or square dance dress or whatever it is the ladies talk about on such occasions we were ready for more dancing. This time the accent was on Folk Dances, beginning with Bingo and Carrousel and progressing on to The Roberts, Oxford Minuet, and To lur. Then an hour out while Abe led us in folk singing and then more dancing for another hour before we had to leave for home.

It was the nearest approach to an old time Junket that we have seen in years. All the necessary ingredents were there - squares, plenty of contras, food in great abundance, singing, the room filled with neighbors but for a good time, and we had it. There was nothing formal about the set-up. Who could be formal and enjoy singo? Who could be sophisticated while sitting on the floor singing folk songs? Let-us hope that this party was part of a trend toward a healthy attitude regarding square and folk dancing. We need more of them all over New England.





Sponsored by the Bay State Square and Folk Dance Association, Friday, October 16, a Cotillion Party will live long in the memories of all who attended. Held at Square Acres . East Bridgewater . Mass. it attracted nearly two hundred dancers from a wide-spread area, made doubly enjoyable by the fact that at least ninety per cent of the folks were in costume - ranging afrom Colonial times to the Gay Nineties. Mr & Mrs Gus Otto, Stoughton, Mass. were a dashing couple in Colonial attire, and Joe Perkins, of Topsfield. Mass. was positively dashing in swallowtail coat, sideburns, and mustache. bustles, and bonnets, ostrich feathers, powdered wigs and ruffles, - all added gay notes to the evening. And let us not forhet the debonair appearance of the Master of Ceremonies, Howard Hogue, and his two floor directors --Fred Bunker and Richard Keith, all three of whom were in full evening dress.

The Hall itself was tastefully decorated with pastel streamers dotted with colored nosegays. Black and white silhouettes of Gibson girls and dandies of the Gay Nineties lined the walls, with each print mounted on big pastel backgrounds. A "Photographer's Studio"

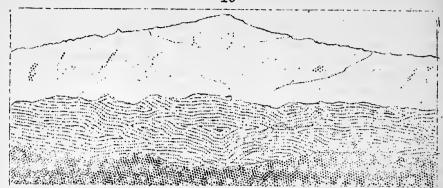
was set up in one corner with a huge white flag with a square dance emblem appliqued in red as wall background for a bicycle built for two, all overhung with an awning of wide pastel stripes. Yes, there sure was a lot of color splashed around everywhere.

During the evening an interesting demonstration by the New England Contrabands was staged. Led by Mr & rs Lou Brown of Medway, this was a full dress reheartal of their dance to be presented at the Chicago International Festival the following week. A medley of contras was danced which included: Lady Bogart's Reel ackett's Harbor, Benks of the Dee. Later, a hilarious whibition was given by two sets of dancers all blindfolded with the exception of the head lady in each of the two sets. It was funnier than if all had been blindfolded. The ladies donned cowboy boots to make the dance even funnier.

Mrs Jack Riendeau, of Fairhaven, was awarded a prize for wearing the oldest costume - one hundred rear old dress and a hat five years older. Music for the dancing was furnished by the Square Dance Meloliers. Refreshments of cider and doughnuts was served throughout the evening.

Committee for the Cotallion was made up of the collowing people: Mr & Mrs Carroll, Mr & Mrs Harlow, Mr & Ars Adams, Mr & Mrs Brown, and Mr & Mrs Bunker.





# MONADNOCK REGION SQUARE DANCE FESTIVAL

The Eighth Annual Monadnock Region (N.H.) Square Dance Festival held in Jaffrey, Saturday, October 3 was without doubt the most successful yet held. Returning to the scene of our first festival, the Union School Hall Gym was jammed to capacity with dancers and spectators for a full evening of typical New Hampshire contras and squares.

Five exhibition numbers kept everyone interested and drew favorable comments from all. Redibiting groups were: Peterboro Junior High School; Pioneer Dancers from Worcester, Mass.,; Fitchburg Quadrille Club, Mass.,; New Hampshire Scottish Country Dance Group.

As in past years an impromptu exhibition proved one of the most interesting. Twelve of the best men dancers in the Region were called onto the floor and

requested to select their own partners and form into lets for a square. John Trafton, Kingston, N.H. then was sked to call anything he wanted to call for them with lo walk throughs, nor even talk throughs. John was a lotal stranger to most of them as far as dancing to lis calling was concerned, but the dancers responded to lis "Grand Slam Change" as though they had been practicing it with him for weeks. We have never seen this lort of thing done at any other festival anywhere in the country. It's positively guaranteed to sift the len from the boys in short order!

Visitors were there from as far away points as yoming and Oregon, and all were much impressed with he friendliness of New Hampshire dancers. They were nvited into our contras and got along real well. One four visitors was even asked to dance in the demontration square described above, and she seemed to have grand time dancing it.

The festival was under the direction of Ralph age of Keene, and his orchestra furnished the music to ance to and for most of the demonstrations. Daniel Engues, Peterboro, and Secretary of the Monadnock Region sociation welcomed the crowd with one of his typical elcoming speeches - it must have taken all of ten sec nds, but was right to the point and every person there new that he was welcome.

### The Square Dance

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## MONTACHUSETT

### FESTIVAL

The Sixth Montachusett(Mass) Festival was held in Fitchburg City Hall Auditorium, Saturday, October 17 before a near capacity crowd. This is annually one of our finest small festivals, and this year was no exception. Most of the evening was given ever to general dancing which in no way hurt the feelings of square lance lovers. A period of folk dancing for all kept the people happy and occupied during intermission.

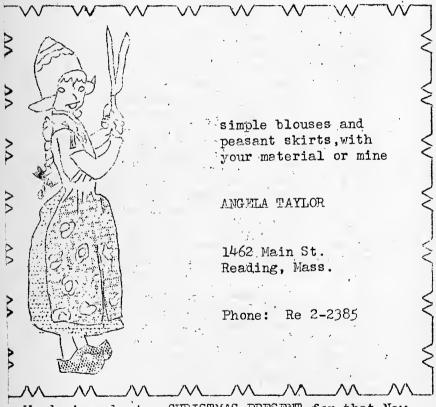
A group of youngsters - sons and daughters of Fitchburg Quadrille Club Members - did a demonstration square, and the Scottish Country Dance Society of Boston gave four wonderful exhibition dances. We have never seen this group dance any better.

Handicraft exhibits ranged around the hall proved of much interest to all. Being in the main hall the exhibitors had an opportunity to witness the festival and everyone there had a chance to see their exhibits.

An innovation this year was the scheduling of a period of folk singing for all, and the committee did

well in inviting Abe Kanegson of New York City for this part of the program. It was a definite hit and will undoubtedly have a place on future festivals of the Fitchburg Quadrille Club.

This next item has little to do with the festival, but the following day Abe visited the local hospital and sang for the children and nurses there. A nice sesture Abe, and it was appreciated.



Wondering about a CHRISTMAS PRESENT for that New England square dancer, far away from home? Send him NORTHERN JUNKET. Only \$2.00 for 12 issues. He will thank you, and so will we.





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CORRECTION

Dear Ralph; - A correction for your NORTHERN JUNKET please .... that was a nice article about Michael by Harold Learny in your last issue, but Michael is NOT a graduate of the Juillard School of Music. He almost was. He came to New York in 1930 on a violin scholarship and even played with the Meteshkin Quartet. the Big Depression, and between practising and working at any thing to keep going (and courting me) and fiddling in spare time all the nationality groups here, he found he had to make a choice. he began to devote more and more of his time to the folk music and did not follow through on his serious music. Incidently, it is Michael you hear fiddling on most of the FOLK DANCER records, except those put out by other orchestras than his own. Some folks like to exaggerate their backgrounds, musical and folk dancewise, but as much as we'd like to have that statement be true it isnt and we don't want to be in the same category as others who figure. 'who is going to bother checking up' so let it be.



# A DANCER'S

ly

J. HOWARD SCHULTZ

### SABBATICAL

St Andrews, Fife July 29, 1953

ear Editor;-

This first installment of what happens to country lancers in Europe won't have much to do with dancing-ecause from the end of June to the middle of July we sere mostly arriving. But as I write this, we have just inished a most agreeable week with the Scots up here in Fife, about which more next month.

The S.S. Mauretania touched at Cobh, Ireland, and was loaded mostly with Irish. The Irish were sometimes bleasantly loaded too! It was one lovely wake from New York to Cobh, with jigs and reels on deck every night. Can't say that any Irishman knew every dance, or that

more than a modest percentage knew any. But the minority who knew them were the envy of all. This I have noticed - Europeans respect their national dances and take seriously the people who do them. For every Irish man dancing, twenty watched with intent, beaming faces, clergy and laity having a grand time applauding and en couraging. For the all-night festivities of the last day before Ireland, I practiced my sevens and rise and grind; I swore I was no Orangeman, but only an innocent bystander, and joined the party. When Ireland is on the horizon, who has time to quarrel with a Dutchman?

By the time Irene Craven joined us in London on July 4th, we had found a furnished apartment off Kensington Gardens, where we shall keep our base of operations until February. From there I am going to see some more of the Irish Free State before the summer ends. Meanwhile the four of us, instead og going to Biarritz, have taken a leisurely jaunt around the United Kingdom - East Anglia and Boston, Lincolnshire, Yorkshire, the moors, the lakes of Cumberland, and all of Scotland. While we were taking this indirect route to St Andrews, I understand that Dick Castner was over in Biarritz with the Congress there. I want to tell you just a bit here about my first and only glimpse of Gaelic Culture in the north country.



Don't take too seriously whatever you may hear about the disappearance of the Gaelic language. (Gaelic here is pronounced approximately the way Bostonians who say Havv'd would say garlic). At least thirty thou sand people in the Hebrides alone and about the same

umber in the Highlands still speak it fluently, and each it to their children at home and in school. A ew old folks remain who can't speak English. As far outh as Skye, afternoon services on Sunday are conduct d in Gaelic. Of course, it is a secondary language; the torning service is in English. In time it will disapter, but the natives give it two hundred years. They prive at that conclusion after walking down the street in Fort William on market day.



One day I left the two ladies and youngster in our party looking at Scotch scenery and castles and hopped a plane from Inverness to Stornaway on the island of Lewis. That's where the Harris tweed is woven at home by crofters for about \$80 a month. (There is nothing "folk" about that highly organized business!) I have a sentimental weakness for the Druidic stones of Callanish standing on the dreary moors of the Hebrides.

In spite of the spinning mills, the radio, the airort, the movies, and whatever else mankind can think of
o spoil simple people, Lewis remains another and utter
y different world. There is not enough "scenery" to
ttract tourists, and the traveler who rides up to Ness
in the daily bus to see the sun set at 10:30 will have
o spend the night in a crofter's humble shack. There
is no hotel outside Stornaway. A journey to the islands is not rewarding unless one wants to see clean
healthy, happy people living in their own tight inbred
community. Gaelic is spoken naturally everywhere. The
fishermen shout it as they stow their nets when the
fishing fleet is going out and when they are next morn

ing, hoisting the night's catch into waiting motor trucks. Their wives chatter it as they stand gossiping in doorways. The young couples laugh merrily at jokes in Gaelic as they stand in line waiting for tickets to the latest American movies.

I stepped into the local pub one night on hearing Scottish strathspeys and reels coming from an accordion inside. The men drinking beer were listening solemnly. They never twitched a muscle. I gathered that there were no dancers present. Sure enough, as one told me later, "We love the music, but we just can't handle the dancing." For half an hour everybody seemed reserved. Finally one chap turned to me and struck up a con versation, and I could see the others watching out of the corners of their eyes. In two minutes he had ascertained that I was an American "on holiday" as the phrase goes, and he was all friendly cordiality at once. The room relaxed and the tension disappeared. They had thought I was a government agent checking their pub!



When closing time came, my new friend and a couple of other boys insisted on taking me home for the usual supper of boiled egg, oat cakes, tea and pastries. We sat around until all hours singing folk songs, They marveled that an American should know any Scottish hellads at all even though I explained to them that

ballads at all, even though I explained to them that anybody could learn them out of books. They loved any narrative song, listening with obvious pleasure to stan za after stanza of even stuff like the Texas broadside "Sam Bass." They felt apologetic that most of their songs were in Gaelic, which they thought, would spoil them for me. I wish I could reproduce the lovliness



Nan robh mi- se 's ma ri-bhinn choibhneil Ahns a (Nahn roe mee-sheh zmah reeveen high-nyull Ahns a



choill far an goir an smeor-ach Eoin air gheu-gan high'll far ahn gyurr ahn smyore-ock Yoin air yay-g'n



a'-seinn le aolbh-neas 'S a'ghrian a' soill-seach ah-shine y'lay eyebnyuss 'Sahgreeahn a sile - shugh



gu boills-grach If my maiden and I were in goo bile -shock boidheach. the woods, with the thrush boy-yok. and all the birds singing merrily, the sun shining bright, etc.etc.

of the inflections, the phrasing and the grace notes they used for their straightforward melodies. But even without them, see what you think of this brief sample that has been running through my head for the past two weeks.

After leaving Stornaway I met a cultivated lady, a Gaelic speaker, who had known the song from childhood. She gave me all three stanzas and taught me to pronounce them. She gave me a somewhat better time, which I have sent you. So far as she knows, the song has never been published. I transliterate the Gaelic into roughly equivalent English syllables (lower line) only to show a sample of the ancient language of Scotland.

# CONTRA DANCE

Galway Reel

The Dance

1st,3rd,5th etc. couples active. Don't cross over

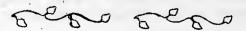
Active couples right and left with couple below

Down the center, turn at foot as a couple, other way

back, cast off

Ladies chain
Forward and back to partner
Active couples cross over to place

We danced this at the Contra Corners Party to Ha rold Mattson's calling and liked it.



# SQUAREDANCE

Here is a much older version of "DOODAR" than the one given last month. Our thanks to Les Hunt, Windsor, It for this traditional version. Les says it is exactly as he has called it for many years.

lusic --- Camptown Races - 16 bars verse 16 bars chorus

Intro. Allemande left your corners all Doodah! Doodah!
Right to your honey and grand chain all Go all the way around.
Meet your partner, pass her by Doodah! Daodah!
Remember as you march around.
You'll meet her bye and bye.

Chorus

When you get back home
Just give her a little swing
Now put your arm around her waist
And promenade the ring.
Promenade the hall
Promenade the hall
The first young lady get ready to dance
When I begin the call.

Verse

The first head lady give the right hand to -

The right hand gent with a right hand 'round'

Now back to your honey with a left hand round

Oh! Doodah Day.

The lady in the center and seven hands round

Doodah! Doodah! The lady swings out and the gent swings in 'Round the old man again.

#### Chorus

Gwine to run all night
Gwine to run all day
I'll bet my money on de bob-tail nag
Somebody bet on the bay
Promenade the ring
Oh! Promenade the ring
Promenade just once around
And listen while I sing.

#### Verse

Right and left with the corners all Doodah! Doodah!
Right and left right back again Doodah! Doodah Day!
The ladies chain the other way Doodah! Doodah!
Chain those ladies back again Doodah! Doodah! Doodah!

#### Chorus

All balance corners
And now the other way
Swing your honey 'round and 'round
Oh! Doodah Day!
Promenade the hall
Promenade the hall
The next young lady get ready to dance
When I begin the call.

Repeat with each lady leading out.

#### Ending

Use the introduction, changing the last two

#### lines

Promenade the hall Promenade the hall Thank your lady everyone That's the end of the call.









### Road to the Isles



#### Scottish-American

Formation: In couples facing Ccw with lady on the right of gent in Varsouvienne position (right hands joined over lady's right shoulder, left hands joined in front at shoulder heighth.

Part One

Point left toe forward and a little to the left (count 1) and hold it there(count "and"). Step on left directly behind right(count 2). Step on right to the side("and") then step on left across in front and just beyond right foot(count 3). Now point right toe forward and to the right side(count 4) and hold for count "and".

Step on right directly behind left(count 1). Step on left foot to the side("and"). Step on right foot in front of left and just beyond it(count 2) and hold it there ("and"). Point the left toe forward and a little to the left side(count 3). Hold("and"). With weight still on right foot, point left toe straight back(count 4) and hold for count "and".

#### Part Two

Beginning on the left foot take two schottische steps forward (L,R,L,HOP,R,L,R,HOP) and turn on the last hop without dropping hands to face in opposite direction(Cw) - lady is now on left of gent.

Starting again on the left, take one schottische step forward (L,R,L,HOP) and turn to face original direction (Ccw) on the last hop (again without dropping hands). Mark time <u>in place</u> with three quiet steps (R,L,R).

### «-» NOTES «-»

Here's a dance that has really taken hold! Not only is it popular among folk dance groups throughout the country, but it's a great favorite with the square dancers as well. The steps are rather simple and the tune is one of those catchy ones that'll haunt you for a long time, once you hear it.

This is one of the very few couple dances in which both the lady and gent use the same footwork through-

each. We've found that quite a few dancers like to how off their teaching prowess with this one. Once hey learn it, they can easily teach it to newcomers - t's just a matter of "follow the leader".

It seems however, that no matter how easy a dance ay be, some non-conformists will find a way to mess it p. Road to the Islea had been cursed with more than t's share of variations due to the idiosyncrasies of ome individuals. Here are some of the things to watch or and don't do!

- l. Instead of taking the correct number of steps in the first part of the dance, some lazy folks just oaf through it and omit a couple of steps. They usually manage to point their toe the same time as everyone lise, but look out you don't trip over their trailing eet when you step and they don't! To make sure you earn this right, we've included all the counts in the escription. Follow it and you can't go far wrong.
- 2. Somewhere, somebody got the idea that there ught to be a dip, or deep knee bend in the first part f the dance resist temptation. Tain't so!
- 3. Some folks confuse this dance with the Swedish arsouvienne which has similar footwork at the begining(see a later issue) but in which you change places ith your partner. In Road to the Islea the gent should emain at the lady's left throughout the first figure.
- 4. Last, but by no means least important why is t that some folks insist on stomping on the last three teps of the dance? To us, this doesn't seem to be in haracter with the rest of the dance. We're pretty sure hat it wasn't originally danced that way. If you like b stamp, we suggest you try Klumpakojis(Vol.1, No.11) or uttjenter(Vol.4, No.3) where it is more in style.

Although it is fairly well established that Road p the Islea is a very old Scottish melody, the origin

of the dance is rather obscure. A recent talk with Miss Jeannie Carmichael, well-loved instructor for the Boston Chapter of the Royal Scottish Country Dance Society Inc. disclosed the fact that the words to the song(of the same name) were written at the turn of the century by a Kenneth MacLeod at the request of Marjory Kennedy-Fraser, a collector of Scottish folklore. Jeannie informed us that she has never seen the dance in Scotland and theorizes that it was probably contrived by some American trying to imitate Scottish dance style. "Furthermore," continues Jeannie, with her proud and unswerving devotion to Scotland and it's dances, "it's a poor imitation."

Well, here's a new twist! We already know that a great many of our square and contra dances include figures "borrowed" from the Scots and set to American music. Now we have a dance with traditional Scottish music and American choreography! We'll comment here that a fair exchange is no robbery.

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THE ROUNDUP
FOLK DANCE
INFORMATION
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FOLK DANCE FEDERATION
OF MINNESOTA

NEWS OF MINNESOTA AND SURROUNDING TERRITORY

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#### AMERICAN SQUARES

The Magazine of American Folk Dancing

Now Edited by

RICKEY HOLDEN

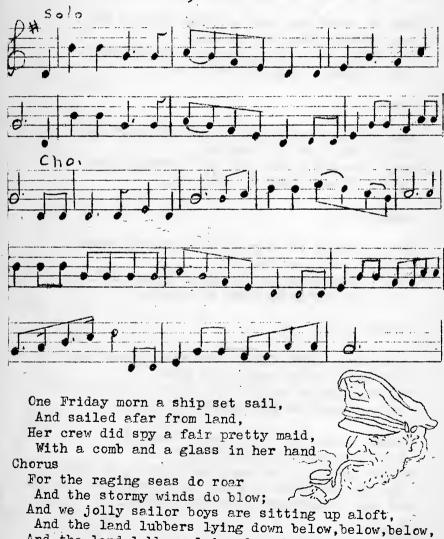
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We sell books and records too!

# FOLK SONC

# The Stormy Winds Do Blow



And the land lubbers lying down below.

Then up stood the captain of this gallant ship, And a fine young man was he;

"Oh, I've got a wife in fair Plymouth town, But a widow I fear she will be."

Chorus - For the raging, etc.

Then up stood the mate of this gallant ship, And a bold young man was he;

"Oh, I've got a wife in fair Plymouth town, But a widow I fear she will be."

#### Chorus ----

Then up stood the cook of this gallant ship, And a gruff old man was he; "Oh, I've got a wife in fair Bristol town, But a widow I fear she will be."

#### Chorus ----

Then up stood the boy of this gallant ship, And a pretty boy was he;
"Oh, I care more for my mammy and my dad,
Than you for your wives all three."

#### Chorus ----

Then three times round went our gallant ship And three times round went she;
For the want of a lifeboat they all went down,
And she went to the bottom of the sea.

Chorus - For the raging seas do roar,
And the stormy winds do blow;
And we jolly sailor boys are sitting up aloft
And the landlubbers lying down below, below,
And the landlubbers lying down below.





# REPORT FROM

### THE CAPE

by DICK ANDERSON

Members of the Cape Cod Square and Folk Dance association met at Lyceum Hall, Yarmouthport, Monday, Oct ober 26th for the second annual meeting of the group. The following members were elected to office: President Otis Baker, Falmouth; Vice-President, Joslin E. Whitney; Iyannis; Secretary, Gail Cavanaugh, Falmouth; Treasurer libert Soderland, Falmouth; Theodore Kraft, Brewster, a nember of the Board of Directors. Following the meeting which was conducted by Jay Schofield, ex-president, nembers and their guests danced to the music and calling of "Squire" Davis and the Do-Si-Doers.

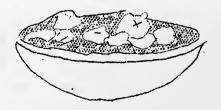
At a recent meeting the Yarmouth Fire Department roted to sponsor a series of Saturday Night Square lances at Lyceum Hall, route 6, Yarmouthport, starting on December 5th and to continue through the winter. It is planned to have live callers and music for each dance with an instruction period from 8 to 9 p.m. and therefer no instruction. Dick Anderson will start the leries off Dec. 5th, followed by Dick Keith of West Bridgewater, Dec. 12th. Dick Anderson, Dec. 19th and a lost of guest callers on Dec 26th. Plan to drop in lome Saturday night and sign our guest book. The password - fun and good fellowship.

Much can be said for the good work of Gus Walsh ho spends his summers on the Cape and who will leave con for Florida. Gus has been condusting Junior and dult classes at the Community Hall in West Dennis for he past summer and is responsible for a large number of dancers in that neighborhood. Most local callers

are pleased to see Gus at their dances because he usually brings along three or four sets of his own.

During a recent trip to Virginia, Dick Anderson reports that he took a side trip to Pittsburgh, Penna. and met with a group of some thirty members of the Western Pa. Caller's Association. They were very much interested in the details of the Old Colony Caller's Association as revealed by Dick. Several members the Association called and presented a fine showing of singing and rhythm callers with the latter in the majority. They were not too well acquainted with New Eng land contra dances but had heard of them somewhere the remote past. However, this lack of knowledge was not evident when Dick called Sackett's Harbor and then asked them to go through the dance without the calls. Their timing was perfect and their enthusiasm for contras took an immediate jump. All of which could not have been accomplished without their basic knowledge of good dancing.

Of the participating callers, Dick was most impressed with an elderly patter or rhythm caller who was to tally blind. It was a joy and a revelation to watch this man, B.M. Ward, of Brackinridge, Pa. walk the dancers through an intricate figure, never faltering and always managing to follow the dancers through one phase and then be right on time with the next. Some explained that he followed the dancers by the noise of their footwork and vibrations. Once the music started, most any caller could have called the figures but Dick says that he and many other callers present could not have done better or as good on the instruction. Mr Ward has been calling for the past thirty years and only recent ly lost his eyesight.



# BOOK



THE BURL IVES SONG BOOK 276 pp.Ballantine Books in wo editions - Hard covers @ \$5.00; Pocket Book Style-.50¢

Here is one of the biggest and richest American olk song books, with 115 songs made famous by BURL IVES ust as he sings them with complete piano part and guiar chords.

It is all of that and more to every lover of folk ongs, professional or amateur, singer or listener. Most f the songs have been recorded by Mr Ives and there is complete listing of the records in the book.

The songs are given according to various periods nour history; Colonial America; Revolutionary America; he Growing Country; On the Sea; Religious, Professionland Folk Singing; The Frontiers of America, with ineresting background material heading each chapter.

I suppose there will be critics who will be delighted to damn parts or even all of this book for any reasons, mainly probably, because some of their pet longs are omitted from its pages, or because they know another and better version". Be that as it may, I do lot care to be numbered among this elite corps of critics, for I can find little to criticize and much to braise with its contents. I predict a huge sale for this book - especially in the .50¢ edition.



BALLADS MIGRANT IN NEW ENGLAND, by Helen Hartness Flanders & Marguerite Olney, with an introduction by Robert Frost, 248 pp, \$6.00, Farrar, Straus & Young.

Here is a new kind of ballad book. Throughout its 248 pages and some 96 songs the authors keep up sort of a running thread of story, almost like you were actually visiting with the singers in their own home.

In this book every reader will meet New England singers and will feel that he knows them; he will get glimpses and clues to the lure that draws the ballad collector on and on along the devious paths followed until a certain song is brought to earth.

The price is high - but not too high to anyone at all interested in folk songs, New England or elsewhere. You will find here several songs not common in New England; songs that have been treasured in families for generations and presented in print for the first time.

"I knew there were certain farmhouses where the past lingers into the present in haunting, indescribable fashion. Possibly it is sung by the spring water running into the barrel beside the soapstone sink, possibly it is consentrated in the timeless odors of old fabrics, yourn pine floors and wide, sooty chimneys...." By all means get this book and read further.



HOW TO TRACH FOLK & SQUARE DANCES, by Lucile Czarnowski & Jack McKay. Triangle Printing Co. Oakland, California, 43 pp.

This book is part of a larger work in progress dealing with the teaching of folk and square dance. It

is a useful little book and I look forward to seeing the complete volume.

I do not believe that the ordinary dancer will be interested in the contents of this book. Neither do I believe that it was written exclusively for them. However, the serious dancers, and all teachers certainly will find much of interest and a great deal of help in it's contents. Miss Czarnowski's "Analysis of Selected Basic Dance Step Patterns" is a concise presentation of basic dance figures such as: The Schottische; Two Step:Polka; Waltz, and Mazurka. On the very first page Wiss Czarnowski asks some interesting questions: "The teacher should study each group with the following nuestions in mind: Why have they sought this class? Is it to find new interests, new friends, a challenging act ivity, a relaxing activity; to be convinced it is worth the effort their friends are putting into folk dancing?

"What is the general age level, dance experience level of this group?

"---To meet the challenge of the group, the teachr must consider how he can help the individuals achiee their ends; how he can broaden their appreciation and
njoyment of folk dancing, and show where this activity
its into the present day social setting." All of us
ould be better teachers if we asked curselves the
ame questions once in a while.

Mr McKay's section on the teaching of squares is ivided into these chapters: Teaching Progression for allers; Teaching Progression for Non-Callers; How to nalyse a Square; Square Dance Design.

He does a good job for the teaching of western ype squares and while I would argue long and loudly gainst his premise that there are 39 basic movements n square dancing, it would not blind me to the fact hat he has put a monumental amount of study into the he art of calling and has succeeded in setting down n paper his findings and decisions in a most under-

standable manner.

This is a worthwhile book for callers and teachers to own, to read, and above all to digest. R.P.

#### A GOOD LEADER

#### POOR LEADER

Assigns tasks Has patience Is democratic Is a good thinker Is systematic Tries to improve Is a human relation expert Keeps informed

Does them himself Loses his temper Is autocratic Has no time for thinking Is frustrated Is content as is Is offensive

Uses the wastebasket



### A CALLER'S CODE TO

Try to give his dancers a good time Promote good fellowship >Discourage cliques

Help beginners See that proper decorum is observed at his dance Maintain professional attitude toward other callers, Cooperate with other callers in exchanging sails Adhere to uniform nomenclature (words, terms, language) Maintain a good reputation for personal integrity

Keep scheduled engagements



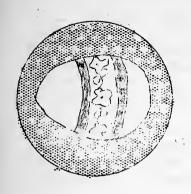
#### I AM ONLY ONE

I am only one; But, I am one.

But I can do something.

What I can do, I ought to do

I cannot do everything And what I ought to do By the grace of God I will do.



# NEWS FROM FOLK DANCE HOUSE

Had our first FAMILY DAY October 18...it was wonerful, and we are still in a glow about it. It is the
ay more family things should be. About 30 kids came
ith parents, and rather than have separate children
and separate parents we had them all doing things toether. We had paints, paper, plates, crayons, and you
hould see the wonderful things they made before and
uring the sessions. We danced, sang, crafted, and the
ids were wonderfully well behaved and still had funhe age range was from 3 to 78 and we danced togetherven to Korobushka. November 15 is our next such day.

Each month we are placed in the embarrassing position by our good folk dance friends who do not make eservations and want to attend the monthly workshops to the last moment. We love you all, but we have just to much space and limited facilities. So please make our reservations early.

Workshops schedules for 1954 include: a two day cottish Workshop with Jeahnie Carmichael; a German lorkshop with David Rosenberg teaching the Schuplattler New England Kitchen Junke: with Raiph Page holding a contra Workshop; A Danish Workshop. Keep the FIRST Sunay of the month free for these workshops.

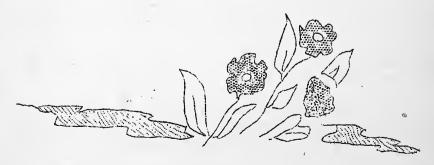
THIRD ANNUAL THANKSGIVING WEEKEND gathering of olk dancers from all over the country...for a gala, gay OLO JAMBOREE and FOLK FESTIVAL, featuring BANAT TAMBUR-

ITZA ORCHESTRA playing for the kolos. COSTUNE SHOW-DANCE FILMS - EXHIBITS - KOLO DANCERS from Minnesota with DICK KRUM (maybe Michael Herman's Orchestra will come too) The dates? November 26,27,28,29. Don't miss it. Address all inquiries to FOLK DANCE HOUSE,108 West 16th St.New York 11,N.Y.Get your kolo jamboree tickets in advance! Out-of-towners can make FOLK DANCE HOUSE their headquarters for the weekend..we'll provide you with housing information. Wear your best folk dance clothes and costumes. Folks are coming from all over the country; the Minnesota, Washington, Boston, Albany groups are all set to be present.

\*\*\*\*

We do not like cliques at Folk Dance House. We're happy that most folks who come here will share their dance ability by helping with newcomers. We expect the men to escort their partners to a seat before taking someone for the next dance. According to a Danish custom, a lady may ask a man for a dance, and he may not re fuse. Remember, you were once a beginner and someone helped you along.

Dress comfortably. But men may NOT wear T-shirts polo, or sweat shirts. A short-sleeved, tieless sport shirt is fine. Slacks are better than dungarees. Girls may NOT wear slacks or bare midriffs. Cottons are fine. Dressing rooms are provided. Avoid rubber-soled or rope-soled shoes. For parties and festivals folk dancers usually acquire either a costume or some kind of simple dance outfit.





# CONFERENCE ON

## COMMUNITY RECREATION

Ralph Page might well have thought that he was kating on perilously thin ice when he saw himself illed as "Consultant" on the Country Dance Program f the Governor's Conference on Community Recreation ontpelier, Vermont, November 2; worry should have worn ff soon - on the next line was a familiar name own as "Section Chairman". Once assured that this itle was one in common use to designate those heading p Conference activities and that nothing new and unried would be expected, our new "Consultant" own in unusually good form and took over direction of he workshop with the greatest of ease.

The Conference is an annual statewide event, spon. ored by the State Board of Recreation (part of the tate government), under the direction of Mrs A. rungardt, Vermont Director of Recreation. Its purpose s to bring together citizens and friends who are seek ing to better their community way of life through heal hy recreation activities fitted to local conditions, ind to provide a program that demonstrates the use of these activities, along with consultation service

leaders and experts in their several fields. The modern eight-hour day and the five-day week with a long week end give people free time undreamed of by our forfathers - and problems too; leaders in Recreation are working to put to constructive use this accumulated leisure for the development of worthwhile recreation projects that provide welcome additions to the way of life of individual and community alike.

The Conference program presents many available activities, some of them new to those learning about them for the first time. Arts and Crafts cover a wide range of interests, offerings vary from year to year. Teen-agers and retired citizens are getting attention in the recreation field; and this is well, more more it is being realized that these groups have special needs, and also, they have contributions to make to community life. Then there is the common problem of what can be done when a group has little to do with, ex cept good will and a willingness to work; many answers came from the 1953 section "Programs Out of Nothing", or how to find material and talent at local level that can be developed at little cost for recreational purposes. Another Conference section was that on Planning, that is, how to set up and direct a facility, say, a playfield, skating rink, recreation center, or the like, so that it will function right, and costs kept within limits - the recreation dollar is too short, ways and means must be found to stretch it beyond the customary hundred cents: talking things over with a consultant, and learning from others who have had experience can be of most valuable help avoiding common mistakes, and in ensuring the results expected by all parties concerned.

Country Dancing is a comparatively late comer to the Conference program, it has definitely made a place for itself the last few years. At first the main effort was to let more Vermonters know what Country Dancing is like, and to get as many as possible up on their feet learning basic figures. This effort still goes on - only a small percentage of the population

is yet involved, but beginners of a few years ago have been going ahead, and it's now time, think some, to in crease the range and develop a Vermont part of the New England tradition. That leads us back to turn-of-the-century days, of which our old-timers tell us plenty - the rich variety, easily a dozen and a half different lances in an evening, most of them contra dances, plen by of exciting finish, and of interest enough, and to spare, to keep everybody on the light-foot move to well beyond any reasonable hours.

And so Ralph Page showed up on the scene, not unexpected exactly. And he worked through workshops and evening party to show more of what New England dancing is like. Much of this centered around familiar forms. favorite figures that have what it takes to make them last through generations, but with it all there was demonstration of chances that an able leader can take to introduce a bit of the unexpected but very pleasant -wit and imagination make for expansiveness of dance program as well as of personality. This year contra dances came in for special attention; no longer seen in some sections of the state, it is high time that we stress these beautiful dances, which some moderns think too difficult, cut and dried, or something, but which our old-timers still rate as top numbers of the programs they still very well remember.

The evening party carried over from the day's workshops and gave dancers and spectators interesting things to do and watch; ten callers on the program made for a variety of exposure, while Emerson Lang & his Green Mountaineers gave everything needed to keep every foot busy on the beat, dance floor or sideline. So prospects are better now for a more varied dance program for the winter season, more dancers and better, come April 24,1954 and the Vermont Country Dance Festival in Northfield.









## HOLIDAY

FOOD

#### DON'T PAINT THE LILY

The good old fashioned doughnut Has gone all out for style: It's covered now with frosting The gournet to beguile.

There're gobs of jam and jelly A-roostin' on the top While cocoanut adds eye appeal. When will this custom stop?

The good old fashioned doughnut Needs no touch of this or that And with a piece of nice, sharp cheese To it I'll doff my hat!

I'll eat it in the morning; I'll munch it noon and night But the dedorated doughnut Upsets my appetite.

> Doris C. Saltus in Boston Post

\*\*\*\*

There's an old Thanksgiving saying that "the seasoning makes the stuffing". Here's one that will stuff a 12 to 14 pound turkey.

5280 5280

#### BREAD STUFFING

our pounds day-old bread One cup butter or margarine one cup chopped celery One-half teaspoon pepper ne teaspoon poultry season One teaspoon powdered sage ing

Two and one-fourth teaspoons salt

Trim crusts from bread. Pull bread into crumbs. ack lightly to measure four quarts. Boil two cups of ater in saucepan. Add butter and celery to boiling waer. Simmer five minutes. Place bread crumbs in bowl; dd celery mixture (including juice). Add remaining intedients; mix thoroughly, using fork.

#### CRISS-CROSS CRANBERRY PIE

ake pastry for 9 inch lattice top pie cups drained crushed pineapple tablespoons flour 3 cups raw chopped cranberries
1½ cups sugar
½ teaspoon cinnamon
1½ tablespoons lemon juice

Roll pastry 1/8 inch thick. Line 9 inch pie plate ith pastry and trim ½ inch beyond edge of plate. Mix ugar, flour, salt and cinnamon. Combine with cranberries ineapple and lemon juice. Place in the pastry-lines ie plate. Cut pastry strips, weave across filling, turn ottom edge over strips and flute with fingers or fork. ake in a hot oven (425) 10 minutes; lower temperature o 350 and continue baking for about 30 minutes.

#### BAKED INDIAN PUDDING

In a large bowl mix four heaping tablespoonfuls of ndian meal, half a pint of molasses and a teaspoonful f salt. Over this pour three pints of scalding hot ilk, stirring to prevent lumps. Butter a deep pudding ish and cover the bottom well with bits of dried orange eel. Pour in the mixture if it is perfectly smooth and ver the top scatter a tumblerful of colk milk. This udding must bake for at least four and a half hours in

a hot oven, and is to be eaten with cream.

(This is a very old recipe)

#### SNOW APPLE PUDDING

Fill a pudding dish half full of apple sauce with butter, sugar and nutmeg. Pour over it a batter made of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cupfuls of flour mixed with two heaping teaspoonfuls of salt and a tablespoonful of lard. Moisten with three quarters of a cupful of milk, which should make a batter as stiff as for biscuits. Cook in a steamer for three quarters of an hour, and serve with any desired sauce.

#### PICKLED OYSTERS

Make a pint of white sauce of flour, butter and hot milk, all stirred until smooth and thick. Use two quarts of cold boiled codfish, picked to bits, and one pint of oysters chopped fine. Fill a well buttered dish with alternate layers of fish and oysters with a little salt over each layer. Cover the top with fine bread crumbs, scatter with bits of butter, baste with a little cold water and bake until the top is browned.

#### HOMEMADE MINCEMEAT

Cook the meat until tender, then put meat and apples through food chopper. Add spices, sugar, salt boiled cider raisins and enough meat broth to have it moist. Bring to boiling point and let simmer about an hour. Pack in hot jars and seal. Some folks use brandy or rum in place of boiled cider; all three are optional additions.

### 43 THE TOWN CIRER



Ruth Frishman, 1057 Ruatan St. Silver Spring, Maryland is confined to the hospital with polio. Please write a card or letter to her at above address The American Folklore Society holds its annual meeting in Tucson, Arizona December 28-29, 1953

Better write to the NEW ENGLAND CALL-ER, Inc. 1621 Hancock St. Quincy, Mass.

and get their catalog of square and folk dance records and books.

he Seacoast Region Square Dance Association announces. Festival to be held in the Dover, N.H. City Hall Auditorium. Saturday, December 5.

Inother Festival, though a long way off for New England lancers is the Sixth Annual Arizona Square Dance Festival in Tucson, Arizona, January 15 & 16. For further information contact Marie F. Gray, Chairman of Publicity 1342 So. Campbell Ave., Tucson, Arizona.

f you live within dancing distance of Oakland, Califor ia, then by all means see to it that you attend the Colo Festival & Vyts Beliajus Institute in California tall. 625 Polk St. San Francisco. Live music by rlenica Tamburitza Orchestra, Dates are Thanksgiving eek-end, November 27,28, & 29. Inquiries should be sent o John Filcich, 3257 East 14th St. Oakland 1, California. his has nothing to do with dencing, except that the wner is a good square dancer, but please write to The ermont Country Store, enclose a nickle, and ask for their new Country Store catalog. You'll find things to my that you haven't tasted since you wore knee pants! if you like Swedish music have your record dealer get you the new "800" series from the Linden Record Compay of Seattle. Washington. They are made from tapes obained in Sweden by Gordon Tracie, and are wonderful to lance to as well as for listening - waltzes, schottisch olkas, and hambo.

interested in handicraft of any kind? Then here's the atalog for you. Write to American Handicrafts Co.Inc. 15-49 So. Harrison St. East Orange, New Jersey, and ask

for their booklet of Craft Supplies. 83 pages and priced at  $50\phi$  and worth it.

John Filcich has released a mimeographed Folk Dance Record Catalog and will be glad to send to anyone requesting it. Address, Slav-Art Music Co. 3257 E'14th St Oakland 1. California.

Send  $10\phi$  to Durward G. DeWitt, Director Youth Activities Consumers Cooperative Association, 318 E. 10th St. Kansas City, Missouri, for a copy of "Glo-Candle". Tells how to make many kinds of candles for all occasions.

The Berkshire County (Mass) Square Dance Association announces a Calico Square Dance, Saturday, November 28 at Stanley Club Barn, Pittsfield, Mass. with Duke Miller of Gloversville, N.Y. as caller for the party.

Ted Sannella is continuing his weekly Friday night parties in Newtowne, Hall, Cambridge, Mass. Square, contra and European folk dances are all danced here.

Folk dancers in the Albany, N.Y. area were happy when Vi and Reuben Merchant announced that their Wednesday Nite Folk Dance class would no longer be a "closed class". Now all area dancers can benefit from Vi's expert instruction and her extensive knowledge of folk dancing which she supplements by attending weekly classes at the Herman's Folk Dance House in New York.

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Two dollars a year 20¢ per single copy

Editor----Ralph Page

Folk Dance Editor

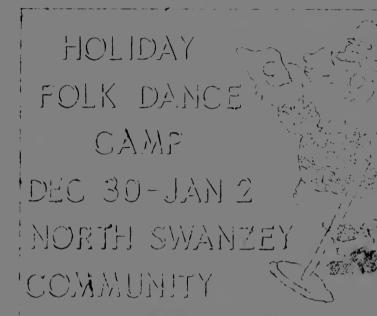
Ted Sannella

Correspondents: Dick Anderson, Pop Smith Herb Warren, Dick Castner



NOVEMBER 1953





CENTER WITH ARE HAMPOSON - THE SAMMELIA - RAITH PAGE - and others.

CHT ISTMAS CUSTOMS, SONGS, DINCHS AND MENALS

The cost is ressonable - only \$19.50 per paren.
This loss NOT include lodging, nor breaklets. It got 1 Tude everything else - dinners, support, plus tracks, folk, square, and contra dance instruction.

Will arrange over-night lodging in Keade, N.H. only two miles from N. Swanzey, for all whe register before December 20. Lats of restaurants in Keene, too, for your breakfasts. Lodging will cost about \$2 to \$3 a person extra.

REGISTRATION FEE \$3 per person, and please register parly while reasonable lodging is available. Send reservations to

MRS ADA PAGE 182 Pearl St Keene, N.H.